

- Suppressing knowledge, employee/public needs
- Hiding conflicts of interest
- Exaggerating claims
- Fabricating data
- Stealing / divulging proprietary info
- Misusing electronic sources
- Exploiting cultural differences

- Legal violations.

- Fairly well defined

- Established procedures to analyse violation

- Standard punishment for violations.

- Ethical violations -

- Hard to define

- No standard procedures to analyse violations.

- Hard to punish offenders.

Ethical Abuses

- ① Bribery - to get bids, tenders.
to get internal information
- ② Labour related issues like gender discrimination at workplace, employee harassment, minority community participation, working conditions, child labour
- ③ Deception in packaging, quantity or size also fall in the purview of business ethics.
- ④ Omission of side effects of the product on the label, about the usage of the product.
- ⑤ forcing labour to work at below minimum wages ^{sweatshops,} in violation of workers rights, not complying with health & safety environmental standards
- ⑥ Controversial practices like animal testing
- ⑦ Practices of hoarding goods by entrepreneurs to increase market price.
- * Sweatshops - A factory or workshop, especially in the clothing industry, where manual workers are employed at very low wages for long hours and under poor conditions.
"The situation is similar to migrant workers in sweatshops."